

## Exercise: First Conjugation, Third Singular, Present Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings in either direction *effortlessly and instantaneously*.

| Meaning and Principal Parts:                                      | Think / write "x ( <i>performs</i> the action of the verb)" first in English, then in Latin. | Think / write "x ( <i>receives</i> the action of the verb)" first in English, then in Latin. |
|---|--|--|
| <b>to praise:</b> laudô, laudâre, laudâvî, laudâtus               | x praises  | x is praised   |
| <b>to blame:</b> culpô, culpâre, culpâvî, culpâtus                | x blames   | x is blamed  |
| <b>to save:</b> servô, servâre, servâvî, servâtus                 | 1. x saves   | x is saved   |
| <b>to call:</b> vocô, vocâre, vocâvî, vocâtus                     | 2. x calls   | x is called  |
| <b>to demand:</b> postulô, postulâre, postulâvî, postulâtus       | 3. x demands   | x is demanded  |
| <b>to overcome:</b> superô, superâre, superâvî, superâtus         | 4. x overcomes   | x is overcome  |
| <b>to show:</b> mônstrô, mônstrâre, mônstrâvî, mônstrâtus         | 5. x shows   | x is shown   |
| <b>to create:</b> creô, creâre, creâvî, creâtus                   | 6. x creates   | x is created   |
| <b>to name:</b> nômînô, nômînâre, nômînâvî, nômînâtus             | 7. x names   | x is named   |
| <b>to change:</b> mûtô, mûtâre, mûtâvî, mûtâtus                   | 8. x changes   | x is changed   |
| <b>to await:</b> exspectô, exspectâre, exspectâvî, exspectâtus    | 9. x awaits  | x is awaited   |
| <b>to long for:</b> dêsîderô, dêsîderâre, dêsîderâvî, dêsîderâtus | 10. x longs for  | x is longed for  |
| <b>to free:</b> lîberô, lîberâre, lîberâvî, lîberâtus             | 11. x frees  | x is freed   |
| <b>to prepare / ready:</b> parô, parâre, parâvî, parâtus          | 12. x prepares   | x is prepared  |
| <b>to train:</b> êducô, êducâre, êducâvî, êducâtus                | 13. x trains   | x is trained   |
| <b>to announce:</b> nûntiô, nûntiâre, nûntiâvî, nûntiâtus         | 14. x announces  | x is announced   |
| <b>to invite:</b> invîtô, invîtâre, invîtâvî, invîtâtus           | 15. x invites  | x is invited   |
| <b>to approve:</b> probô, probâre, probâvî, probâtus              | 16. x approves   | x is approved  |
| <b>to dedicate:</b> dêdicô, dêdicâre, dêdicâvî, dêdicâtus         | 17. x dedicates  | x is dedicated   |

*First Conjugation: 3d sg present indicative active / passive*

|   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>to avoid:</b> vîtô, vîtâre, vîtâvî, vîtâtus                          | 18. x avoids      | x is avoided      |
| <b>to ask:</b> rogô, rogâre, rogâvî, rogâtus                            | 19. x asks        | x is asked        |
| <b>to kill:</b> necô, necâre, necâvî, necâtus                           | 20. x kills       | x is killed       |
| <b>to refuse:</b> recûsô, recûsâre,<br>recûsâvî, recûsâtus              | 21. x refuses     | x is refused      |
| <b>to care for / heal:</b> cûrô, cûrâre,<br>cûrâvî, cûrâtus             | 22. x cares for   | x is cared for    |
| <b>to assault:</b> oppugnô, oppugnâre,<br>oppugnâvî, oppugnâtus         | 23. x assaults    | x is assaulted    |
| <b>to equip / adorn:</b> ôrnô, ôrnâre,<br>ôrnâvî, ôrnâtus               | 24. x equips      | x is equipped     |
| <b>to carry / bring:</b> portô, portâre,<br>portâvî, portâtus           | 25. x carries     | x is carried      |
| <b>to throw:</b> jactô, jactâre, jactâvî,<br>jactâtus                   | 26. x throws      | x is thrown       |
| <b>to endure:</b> tolerô, tolerâre, tolerâvî,<br>tolerâtum              | 27. x endures     | x is endured      |
| <b>to beg:</b> ôrô, ôrâre, ôrâvî, ôrâtus                                | 28. x begs        | x is begged       |
| <b>to wash:</b> lavô, lavâre, lâvî, lautum<br>[or lavâtus or lôtum]     | 29. x washes      | x is washed       |
| <b>to place / station:</b> collocô,<br>collocâre, collocâvî, collocâtus | 30. x places      | x is placed       |
| <b>to help:</b> iuvô, iuvâre, iûvî, iûtus                               | 31. x helps       | x is helped       |
| <b>to strengthen:</b> firmô, firmâre,<br>firmâvî, firmâtus              | 32. x strengthens | x is strengthened |
| <b>to judge:</b> jûdicô, jûdicâre, jûdicâvî,<br>jûdicâtus               | 33. x judges      | x is judged       |
| <b>to condemn:</b> damnô, damnâre,<br>damnâvî, damnâtus                 | 34. x condemns    | x is condemned    |
| <b>to lift:</b> levô, levâre, levâvî, levâtus                           | 35. x lifts       | x is lifted       |
| <b>to greet:</b> salûtô, salûtâre, salûtâvî,<br>salûtâtus               | 36. x greets      | x is greeted      |
| <b>to wound:</b> vulnerô, vulnerâre,<br>vulnerâvî, vulnerâtus           | 37. x wounds      | x is wounded      |
| <b>to unfold:</b> explicô, explicâre,<br>explicâvî, explicâtus          | 38. x unfolds     | x is unfolded     |